EMOTIONAL MUSCLES IN CHILDREN 0-5 儿童情感肌肉 0-5 岁							
THEME AGE 年龄	FEELINGS 情感 / 感受	MASTERY/ AUTONOMY 掌控感/自主性	MANAGING NEGATIVE FEELINGS 管理负面情绪	REALITY 现实感	RELATIONSHIPS 关系	EXECUTIVE FUNCTIONS 执行功能	
Babies 婴儿 (1 虚岁)	Trust 信任	Initiative;Focus; Flexibility; Anticipation; Cause and effect; Dependability; Competence 自发性;专注; 灵活性/适应性; 预期能力; 识别因果关系; 依赖能力;胜任感	Understanding Consequences 理解后果				
1岁(2虚岁)	Tolerate mixed feelings; Empathy; Respond positively to challenges 容忍复杂的情感; 同理心;积极应对挑战	Agency & Responsibility 能动性和责任感	Self-control; Self-awareness 自我控制; 自我意识	Making meaning of experience 赋予经验意义			
2岁(3虚岁)	Contain love & hate; Name feelings 容纳爱与恨; 命名感受	Striving for Mastery; Bravery 力求掌控; 勇敢	Making feelings "just right" size 调节感受至合适的强 度	Accepting realistic power and limits 接受现实的力 量和限制			

3岁(4虚岁)	Learning emotional cause and effect 学习情感 / 情绪的因果 关系	Persistence and Commitment to goal; Assertion & exploration 对目标持续投入;	Tolerating frustration in play; Anger as signal 在游戏中容忍挫折; 将愤怒视为信号	Making choices; Distinguishing real and pretend 做出选择; 区分真假	Pleasure in Sharing experiences 乐于分享体验	
4岁(5虚岁)		主见与探索 Worries as a spur to mastery 将忧虑作为掌控的动 力	Generating internal controls; Regulating; Aggression 建立内部控制; 情绪调节; 攻击性	Living in real world; Internalizing realistic standards 生活在真实世界中; 内化现实标准	Form group Conscience 形成群体良知	Integrate emotional muscles 整合情感肌肉
5岁(6虚岁)	Enjoying competence; Playing with pleasure; Connecting love&sadness Good good-byes 享乐的能力; 快乐地玩耍; 连接爱与悲伤; 好的分离	Flexibility 灵活性/适应性	Restraint; Seek source of painful feeling 克制; 探索痛苦感觉的来源	Rules of reality; Maintaining real vs.pretend 现实规则; 保有真实与假 装	Play cooperatively 在玩耍中合作	Using emotional muscles; Synthesis and integration; Using strategies 运用情感肌肉; 综合与整合; 使用策略

父母情感肌肉发展表

EMOTIONAL MUSCLES IN PARENTS 不同年龄段孩子的父母需要发展的情感肌肉						
THEME	RETAINING	SEPARATENESS	MANAGING	REALITY	ATTUNEMENT/	PARENTHOOD
AGE	POSITIVE	独立个体性	NEGATIVE	OF YOUR	RELATIONSHIP	父母身份/职能
孩子的年龄	FEELINGS		FEELINGS	CHILD	调谐 / 关系	
	保持积极的情绪		管理负面情绪	面对孩子的真实情况		
	Holding on to love;	Separation vs.	Bearing	Opening self to	Making alliance with	
	Creating a positive	separateness	uncertainty &	reality of baby's	baby;	
	cycle;	分离与独立个体性	Facing unknown;	emotions;	Creating supportive	
	Keeping joy and		Bearing own	Recognizing when to	partnerships	
Babies	love in the picture		intense feelings;	seek help	与宝宝结盟;	
要儿	保有爱;		Living through	对宝宝的情感现实敞	创建支持性的伙伴	
(1 虚岁)	创造良性循环;		baby's distress	开心扉;	关系	
	把欢乐和爱留在画		忍受不确定性和	懂得何时寻求帮助		
	面里		面对未知;			
			承载自己强烈的			
			情感;			
			耐受婴儿的痛苦			
	Finding positive in	Transforming relationship;	Tolerating own		Working to stay in	Responsibility
	activity;	Retaining mastery	sadness		tune;	for safety;
	Enjoying step along	and autonomy as	容纳自己的悲伤		Crediting power of	Setting realistic
	the way	goal			language	limits;
1岁	感受到各种活动的	转化关系;			努力保持同频;	Accepting role as
(2 虚岁)	积极面;	以掌握和自主为目标			相信语言的力量	model
	享受一步一步走					安全责任;
						设定现实的限制;
						接受作为榜样的角
						色

2岁(3虚岁)	Holding on to love 保有爱	Tolerating different pleasure needs of child and adult 容许儿童和成人不同的娱乐需求	Differentiate assertion & aggression 区分主见和攻击	Embrace individuality of child; Engage with reality of aggression 拥抱孩子的个性; 处理与攻击有关的现		Including social consequences; Advocating for your child 包含社会影响; 支持你的孩子
3岁(4虚岁)	Taking pleasure in child's new capacities 为孩子的新能力感到高兴	Integrate love and separateness; Respect child's privacy; Holding love through separations; Sharing child's love with others 把爱和分离融为一体; 尊重孩子的隐私; 在分离中保有爱; 与他人分享孩子的爱	Competence, Not dominance 管教,而不是支配	实		Feeling good in role as parent; Self-reflection 对父母角色感觉良好; 自我反思
4岁(5虚岁)	Finding positive and assertive in child's wishes 在孩子的愿望中发现建设性和自信		Accepting reality limitations; Differentiate authoritative & authoritarian 接受现实的局限 性; 区分权威和专制	Honest appraisal of child; Engage with issue of aggression 诚实的评价孩子; 处理攻击问题	Partnering with your child; Creating a support network; Revitalizing adult partnership 与孩子合作; 创建支持网络; 恢复成人伙伴关系	

	Exercise judgment	Understanding	Stamina;
	about emotional	misbehavior as an	Maintaining
5 岁	responsibility	attempted solution	self-esteem;
(6 虚岁)	练习对情感责任	将不当行为理解为	Satisfying adult
	的判断	一种尝试性的解决	needs
		方案	耐性;保持自尊;
			满足成人需要

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